

2019 年度 田園調布学園大学
全学部全学科専攻 共通

英語入学試験問題

全学統一入試

受験番号							氏名	
------	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	--

- (注意)
1. 解答は、すべて別紙の「解答用紙」に記入してください。
 2. 受験番号と氏名は、「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」の両方の所定の欄にかならず記入してください。
 3. 「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」は、試験終了後かならず提出してください。
 4. 「問題用紙」に「下書き」「書き込み」などをしてもかまいません。
 5. 試験時間は60分です。

[I] 次の対話文に関する設問 1～3 に答えなさい。

1. 対話文の空所 (A)～(J) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～10) の中から 1 つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。(同一の選択肢を複数回用いてはなりません。)

Mother: Jimmy! (A) Your shirt and jeans are all torn up. And you are absolutely filthy!

Jimmy: Um... David, and Tim and me decided to cut through Farmer Jackson's field today.
(B)

Mother: You mean David, Tim and I.

Jimmy: That's what I said.

Mother: (C) But never mind that. I want to know how you came to look like that. And how many times have I told you not to go through Farmer Jackson's field? (D)
They can be very dangerous, especially when they get angry.

Jimmy: Boy, don't we know it. One of them came chasing after us when Tim threw some grass at it.

Mother: Oh, no! (E)

Jimmy: No, we only fell into the muddy pond when we were running away.

Mother: You boys!

Jimmy: Well, the bull kept coming so we climbed up a tree. The bull left us after about ten minutes. The branches caught on our clothes when we were climbing down. (F)
I want to watch TV. (G)

Mother: Certainly not, young man! (H) Then, you and the boys will go to Farmer Jackson's to apologize for going through his field and the damage you did to his tree.

Jimmy: (I)

Mother: Don't "Ah Mom" me, Jimmy. I'm going to call David and Tim's mothers while you get cleaned up. (J)

- 1) Ah...Mom!
- 2) Because *The Fighters* is going start!
- 3) Can I go now?
- 4) Did anyone get hurt?
- 5) He keeps his cows and bulls there.
- 6) No, you said, "Me."
- 7) So that we could be home in time to watch *The Fighters* on TV.
- 8) Whatever happened to your clothes?
- 9) You need to hurry before you catch cold in those wet clothes.
- 10) You will go upstairs and take a bath.

2. Why does Jimmy's mother say, "You mean David, Tim and I."? Answer in Japanese.
3. "Boy, don't we know it." の意味として最も適切なものを、1)~4) の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。
- 1) We certainly did find out.
 - 2) We certainly didn't find anything.
 - 3) We certainly don't know for sure.
 - 4) We certainly don't know it.

[II] 次の英文記事を読み、その要旨を日本語40字(句読点を含む)以内でまとめなさい。

The Diet on June 13 lowered the age of adulthood from 20 to 18 as part of a package of amendments that will have wide-ranging effects for the country's 18- and 19-year-olds. The new definition of adulthood will take effect on April 1, 2022. It means people aged 18 and 19 will be able to apply for loans and credit cards without parental consent. They will also be able to apply for a passport. However, the minimum legal age for drinking, smoking and various forms of gambling will remain 20.

<下書き用> (40 文字)

[III] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～3 に答えなさい。

An old man had serious hearing problems for a number of years. He went to the doctor and the doctor gave him a set of hearing aids that helped the man to hear 100 %. The old man went back in a month to the doctor and the doctor said, “Your hearing is perfect. Your family (A) really pleased that you can hear again.” The man replied, “Oh, I haven’t told my family yet. I just sit around and listen to the conversations. I’ve changed my will three times!”

1. (A) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) cannot be 2) maybe 3) must be 4) won’t be

2. 次の1)～2) の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) things that support or help
2) a legal document of the wishes of a person in regard to sharing his property among other people after his death

3. “An old man” はなぜ最後の文に示された行動をとったのでしょうか。考えられる要因を具体的にあげなさい。

[IV] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～7 に答えなさい。

New Zealand has a reputation for (A) clean and green. But many New Zealand beaches and rivers are polluted by plastic shopping bags. Now, the country is trying to [1. image 2. its 3. live 4. to 5. up] by banning those kinds of bags.

Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern made the announcement on Aug. 10. She said that New Zealanders use “hundreds of millions of single-use plastic bags—a mountain of bags.” The bags can hurt marine life, she said. New Zealand’s two main supermarket chains had already announced their own plans to phase out plastic shopping bags by the end of this year.

A number of countries have introduced bans or restrictions (B) single-use plastic bags, including France, Belgium and China, as well as some states in (C) such as Hawaii and California.

“We need to be (D) smarter in the way we manage waste and this is a good start,” Ardern said.

1. (A) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～3) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) be 2) been 3) being

2. [] 内の語を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、2 番目にくる語と 4 番目にくる語の番号を答えなさい。

3. (B) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) by 2) for 3) on 4) with

4. (C) に入る最も適切な語・句を、解答欄に書きなさい。

5. (D) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) far 2) less 3) little 4) more

6. 次の1)~3) の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) made dangerously impure or unfit for use
- 2) opinion held by others
- 3) used, damaged, or unwanted matter

7. 次の英文が本文の内容と一致している場合は T (True)、一致していない場合は F (False)を、解答欄に書きなさい。

*The two main supermarket chains were told not to use plastic bags.

[V] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～12 に答えなさい。

Each person has his or her own biological clock of daily energy patterns. This clock consists (A) two elements. One is the biorhythm, the energy cycle of body temperature and hormone secretion, the other is the daily sleep and waking rhythm.

The biological clock is influenced by various factors: the rotation of the earth, sun and moon, living patterns, meals, and stimuli from the surroundings.

When people travel by air across time zones, they may suffer (B) jet lag. This is due (C) the disturbance in their sleep patterns. Daily sleep and waking rhythms can be adjusted soon to local time. The biorhythm, however, cannot be adjusted easily. It can be altered only about one hour per day.

Our body temperature is (イ) during sleeping hours, and (D) we wake up the temperature rises. Some people wake up early and immediately reach their energy peak of the day. They can work better in the mornings and their energy level decreases in the afternoon and evening. (E) start to wake up slowly and find themselves rather weak in the morning. Their energy level goes (ロ) later in the afternoon and evening. They can work better in the afternoons and in the evenings. Are you a morning person or an evening person? [1. can 2. energy 3. measure 4. patterns 5. you 6. your] by taking your body temperature every hour for a couple of days and by (F) the record.

Besides night-time sleep, around two o'clock in the afternoon or after lunch time, energy level tends to go (ハ). This is the period when people feel sleepy, and that is (G) some people take afternoon naps.

1. (A) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) at 2) in 3) of 4) with

2. (B) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) by 2) from 3) on 4) to

3. 下線部 “This” を、日本語で説明しなさい。

4. (C)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) at 2) for 3) in 4) to

5. (イ)~(ハ)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~3)の中からそれぞれ1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。(同一の選択肢を複数回用いてはなりません。)

- 1) down 2) low 3) up

6. (D)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) as 2) because 3) since 4) though

7. (E)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) Another 2) Other 3) Others 4) The other

8. []内の語を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、2番目にくる語と4番目にくる語の番号を答えなさい。(文頭にくる語も小文字で書かれています。)

9. (F)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) assuming 2) counting 3) making 4) observing

10. (G)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) how 2) when 3) where 4) why

11. 次の 1)~5) の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) actions that make you stop what you are doing
- 2) everything that is around or near
- 3) in addition to
- 4) short sleep, especially during the day
- 5) the action of an object moving in a circle around a central fixed point

12. 次の1)、2)の英文のうち、本文の内容と一致しているものにはT (True)、一致していないものにはF (False)を、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) One's biorhythm can be affected by various causes.
- 2) One's biorhythm cannot be easily adjusted to jet travels across time zones.

[VI] 次の表は、60代の男女を対象に「海外旅行で行きたい国」について聞いた調査結果の一部です。この表に関する設問1～5について、数字もしくは日本語で答えなさい。

2018 Ranking	Countries	2017 Ranking
1	Taiwan	2
2	UK	1
3	South Korea	9
4	Thailand	6
5	Singapore	4
6	Vietnam	5
7	France	11
8	Italy	3
9	USA	8
10	Germany	15

1. How far in rank has South Korea gone up from 2017 to 2018?
2. How many countries moved five places, up or down, in rank between 2017 and 2018?
3. Name the top three ranking Asian countries for 2018.
4. Name the countries which moved up to the top ten in 2018.
5. Which two countries switched places in the first and second ranking in 2017 and 2018?

