

2022 年度 田園調布学園大学
全学部全学科専攻 共通

英語入学試験問題

一般選抜（個別試験型） A 日程

受験番号								氏名	
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- （注意）
1. 解答は、すべて別紙の「解答用紙」に記入してください。
 2. 受験番号と氏名は、「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」の両方の所定の欄にかならず記入してください。
 3. 「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」は、試験終了後かならず提出してください。
 4. 「問題用紙」に「下書き」「書き込み」などをしてもかまいません。
 5. 試験時間は 60 分です。

[I] 次の対話文の空所 (A)~(J) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)~10)の中から1つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。(同一の選択肢を複数回用いてはなりません。)

Janet: Hi, Emily. What are you doing this weekend?
Emily: (A) How about you?
Janet: I'm thinking about going shopping. Can you join me?
Emily: Yes, but I don't want to get too tired. (B)
Janet: I need a new bag. (C) I want something like the one you have now.
Emily: I bought this online.
Janet: (D) Wasn't it difficult?
Emily: No, not at all. In fact, it was very easy. (E) That is, you don't get tired. And you can choose from so many items, and some are really bargain-priced.
Janet: (F) I see your point, but I don't think I should use the Internet for shopping.
Emily: (G) You like shopping, don't you?
Janet: (H) I may not be able to control myself if I see some bargain-priced goods.
Emily: That's true. To tell the truth, when I got this bag I was looking for a rucksack. (I)
Janet: How much was it?
Emily: 2,980 yen.
Janet: Wow! Do you think it's still on sale?
Emily: Didn't you say you're not keen on Internet shopping?
Janet: (J)

- 1) But when I saw the 60% off tag on it, I couldn't resist it.
- 2) Did you?
- 3) It must be very convenient.
- 4) I've just changed my mind.
- 5) Nothing in mind at the moment.
- 6) The one I have is getting tatty.
- 7) Well, that's the problem.
- 8) What do you want to buy?
- 9) Why not?
- 10) You don't have to walk around shops.

〔Ⅱ〕 次の英文記事を読み、その要旨を日本語 50 字（句読点を含む）以内にまとめなさい。

Two extremely rare all-white killer whales were seen splashing in waters off Hokkaido in what tour operators say could be the world's first such sighting. The white killer whales appeared in the Nemuro Strait off Shiretoko Peninsula, a UNESCO World Heritage site, on July 24, an operator of whale-watching tours said. They swam beside each other among a pod of about 20 individuals. The pair is believed to be male and female, judging from the size and shape of their bodies and dorsal fins.

朝日新聞 . Two rare white orcas glimpsed off Hokaaido. Asahi Weekly. August. 22, 2021.

(50 字)

[III] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～7 に答えなさい。

A Malian woman gave birth to nine babies on May 4—two more than doctors had detected—joining a small pantheon of mothers of nonuplets.

The pregnancy of Halima Cisse, 25, has fascinated the West African nation and attracted the attention of its leaders. When doctors in March said Cisse needed special care, authorities flew her to Morocco, (A) she gave birth.

“The newborns (five girls and four boys) and the mother are all doing well,” Mali’s (B) minister, Fanta Sibily, said in a statement.

Cisse was expected to give birth to (C) babies, according (D) ultrasounds conducted (E) Morocco and Mali that missed two of the siblings. All were delivered by caesarean section.

Nonuplets are extremely rare. Medical complications in multiple births of this kind often mean that some of the babies do not reach full term.

朝日新聞．マリで九つ子誕生 母子ともに健康．Asahi Weekly. July. 11, 2021.

1. 空所(A) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) how 2) where 3) who 4) why

2. 空所(B) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) business 2) energy 3) finance 4) health

3. 空所(C) を補うのに最も適切な数字を解答欄に書きなさい。

4. 空所(D) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) by 2) for 3) on 4) to

5. 空所(E) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) at 2) from 3) in 4) with

6. 次の1)、2) の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

1) brothers or sisters

2) nine babies born from the same mother during the same birth

7. 次の1)～3) の英文のうち、本文の内容と一致しているものにはT (True)、一致していないものにはF (False)を、解答欄に書きなさい。

1) The Malian woman gave birth in Mali.

2) The Malian woman gave birth to more girls than boys.

3) The Malian woman suffered medical complications and lost two babies.

〔Ⅳ〕 次の英文を読み、設問 1～3 に答えなさい。

著作権の都合上、省略

著作権の都合上、省略

[V] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～8 に答えなさい。

Many hospitals have blood banks. In these banks, blood of all types is stored. (A) a unit of blood is needed, it is taken from the bank. (イ) Blood can be kept refrigerated for about three weeks. A chemical such as sodium citrate is added to prevent clotting of the blood.

Transfusions are given mainly to replace blood that has been lost through severe bleeding. (ロ)

Sometimes only a part of the blood is used for transfusions. Plasma, the liquid part of the blood, may be given alone. Transfusions of plasma are often given when people have been badly burned. (ハ)

Transfusions of red blood cells alone may be used to treat certain cases of anemia. Anemia is a condition (B) a person has too few red blood cells or his red blood cells contain too little hemoglobin.

When a person gets a transfusion, he gets blood of the same type as (C). (D) there may be a bad reaction. For additional safety, the blood that is to be used in a transfusion is tested with the blood of the person (E) is to receive it. (ニ)

Giving transfusions of blood that had been stored for some time was started by an American doctor, Oswald Robertson. He [1. it 2. to 3. treat 4. used 5. wounded] soldiers in 1918 in World War I.

Arkady Leokum, "Lots More Tell Me Why" pp.41-42

1. 空所(A) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) Although 2) Because 3) Since 4) When

2. 空所(イ)～(ニ) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。(同一の選択肢を複数回用いてはなりません。)

- 1) In cases of severe burns, large amounts of plasma are lost from the bloodstream.
2) Then, healthy people give blood to the bank to replace the blood that is used.
3) Such bleeding may occur as the result of illness, surgery, or accident.
4) This testing is called cross matching of the blood.

3. 空所(B) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) for which 2) in which 3) of which 4) through which

4. 空所(C) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) he 2) him 3) himself 4) his

5. 空所(D) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) Besides 2) Likewise 3) Moreover 4) Otherwise

6. 空所(E) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) what 2) when 3) which 4) who

7. [] 内の語を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、2 番目にくる語と 4 番目にくる語の番号を答えなさい。

8. 次の1)、2) の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) the process of putting blood from one person's body into the body of someone else as a medical treatment
2) very serious

[VI] 次の表は、「東京パラリンピック 2020 国・参加団体別メダル獲得総数ランキング」の上位 10 か国をアルファベット順に並べたものです。この表に関する設問 1～3 について、内容が合っていれば T、間違っていれば F で答えなさい。また、設問 4～6 について、日本語で答えなさい。

Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total
Australia	21	29	30	80
Brazil	22	20	30	72
China	96	60	51	207
France	11	15	28	54
Italy	14	29	26	69
Netherlands	25	17	17	59
RPC	36	33	49	118
U.K.	41	38	45	124
U.S.A.	37	36	31	104
Ukraine	24	47	27	98

1. U.S.A. has about half as many medals in total as China.
2. There are three countries that have more Bronze medals than Gold medals.
3. U.K. has the second most Bronze medals.
4. Name the two countries that have the same number of Bronze medals.
5. Name the country which has the same number of Silver medals and Bronze medals.
6. Name the country which has one-fourth as many Gold medals as China.