

2019 年度 田園調布学園大学
全学部全学科専攻 共通

英語入学試験問題

一般入試 A 日程

受験番号								氏名	
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- (注意)
1. 解答は、すべて別紙の「解答用紙」に記入してください。
 2. 受験番号と氏名は、「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」の両方の所定の欄にかならず記入してください。
 3. 「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」は、試験終了後かならず提出してください。
 4. 「問題用紙」に「下書き」「書き込み」などをしてもかまいません。
 5. 試験時間は 60 分です。

[I] 次の対話文に関する設問 1～3 に答えなさい。

1. 対話文の空所 (A)～(J) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～10) の中から 1 つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。(同一の選択肢を複数回用いてはなりません。)

Susan: So, I heard you spent your summer in Japan.

Fred: (A)

Susan: How did you manage that? (B)

Fred: My uncle lent me the money for the round trip airfare and I was on my way!

Susan: But how did you manage to stay for two months? (C)

Fred: An old acquaintance of my uncle's, Mr. Tanaka, and his family let me stay in their spare room.

Susan: (D)

Fred: Well, Mr. Tanaka wanted me to teach him and his son, Koji, some English. (E)
And Koji's homework wasn't too tough.

Susan: Wait a minute... you're not a teacher! (F)

Fred: No, no... The Tanakas own a really cool bakery shop and a lot of foreigners come to buy their stuff. (G) You know, like telling them what's inside the bread or when the next baked goods will be ready. (H)

Susan: Oh, then you must have had a good time when you were free. (I)

Fred: Koji took me to a lot of places on the weekends. We saw a couple of fantastic festivals, too.

Susan: (J)

- 1) Boy, they were fooled by you!
- 2) For nothing?
- 3) Mr. Tanaka wanted to learn enough English to speak more to his customers.
- 4) Oh, how lucky!
- 5) So it was like an exchange: teaching English for room and board.
- 6) So I taught them a little and helped Koji with his homework.
- 7) What about the living expenses and your meals?
- 8) Where did you go, what did you see?
- 9) Yeah, two whole months in the "Land of the Rising Sun".
- 10) You're always complaining that you don't have any money.

2. How did Fred manage to get to Japan? Explain in Japanese.

3. What does "room and board" mean? Explain in Japanese.

[II] 次の英文記事を読み、その要旨を日本語40字（句読点を含む）以内でまとめなさい。

Elon Musk's space development firm SpaceX aims to take the first group of private citizens on a journey around the moon, and Japanese entrepreneur Yusaku Maezawa has been announced as the first passenger. He's the founder of the popular online fashion mall ZOZOTOWN. "Staring at the moon has fueled my imagination," said Maezawa. "It's always there and has continued to inspire humanity. That's why I couldn't pass up this opportunity to see it up close." The trip on the Big Falcon Rocket ship is scheduled for 2023.

<下書き用> (40 文字)

[III] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～5 に答えなさい。

A man goes to the hospital (A) a check-up because he has some medical problems. The doctor tells him that he doesn't know exactly (B) the problem is and that they need to do more tests. After weeks of tests, the doctor tells the man that he has some good news and some bad news. "You have a new and incurable disease," says the doctor. "And what's the good news?" asks the man. And the doctor says, "We're going to name it after you."

1. (A) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) for 2) in 3) to 4) with

2. (B) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) what 2) when 3) which 4) why

3. 次の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

* that cannot be restored to health

4. 次の英文が本文の内容と一致している場合は T (True)、一致していない場合は F (False)を、解答欄に書きなさい。

* Nothing was wrong with the man.

5. "good news"の内容を日本語で簡潔に説明しなさい。

[IV] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～6 に答えなさい。

Americans are reading less fiction and more poetry. They're also visiting museums more often, according to a new government study.

The National Endowment for the Arts published the study on Sept. 12. It showed that 41.8 percent of adult Americans read fiction in 2017. That number is (A) from 45.2 percent in 2012.

At the same time, poetry became more popular — though it's still less popular than fiction. Last year, 11.7 percent of adults read poetry, (B) from 6.7 percent in 2012.

However, reading overall is (C). The percentage of [1. a book 2. adults 3. reading 4. required 5. that 6. wasn't] by school or work fell to 52.7 percent in 2017, compared (D) 54.6 percent in 2012 and 56.6 percent in 2002.

The study also showed a reverse of years' long decline in going to (E) and performing arts events like jazz concerts, stage musicals or dance and ballet. However, attendance in most categories was still lower than in 2002.

1. (A)～(C)に入る最も適切なものとして、それぞれ 1) か 2) のいずれかを選び、番号で答えなさい。

1) down 2) up

2. [] 内の語（句）を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、2 番目にくる語（句）と 4 番目にくる語（句）の番号を答えなさい。

3. (D)に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1) for 2) of 3) on 4) with

4. (E)に入る最も適切な語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

5. 次の1)～3)の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) movement from higher to lower
- 2) the number of people present
- 3) the opposite of what has just been mentioned

6. 次の英文が本文の内容と一致している場合は **T (True)**、一致していない場合は **F (False)**を、
解答欄に書きなさい。

* More Americans used to go to musicals in 2002.

[V] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～11 に答えなさい。

Our body is controlled by two autonomic nervous systems. One is the sympathetic nervous system and (A) is the parasympathetic nervous system. They are responsible (B) controlling body functions without your conscious control.

When we are awake, the sympathetic nervous system works to produce hormones such as adrenaline to make our body and mind active. Our body tissues use more nutrients and oxygen for energy. In short, our metabolism is higher when we are awake. In this process of burning food into energy, waste products like carbon dioxide and lactic acid are produced in our body. These wastes must be taken away for continuous energy production. The remaining waste makes our metabolism lower and when we don't have enough energy, we get tired.

When we sleep, the sympathetic nervous system is relaxed, so the speed at (C) we use oxygen and food decreases. Our heart beats slower and our breathing and respiration also slow down since we use less oxygen. Our body temperature becomes lower as well. In this way, organs such as the heart and lungs can relax and [1. become 2. for 3. ready 4. the heavier 5. work] of the waking hours. Muscles all over the body also relax during sleep.

While the sympathetic nervous system is relaxed, the parasympathetic nervous system is activated. It widens blood vessels, so blood can travel more easily to the finger tips and (D). As a result, our hands and feet become warmer when we sleep, and because of this we get better blood circulation, and our blood pressure becomes lower.

During sleep, growth hormones are released to body tissues to help repair and build them. Children grow while they are asleep and thus need more sleep. Adults don't need to grow any (E), but tissues have to be repaired. Sleep is also important for a healthy complexion. (F), sleep is as good for the skin (G) any cosmetic product can be.

1. (A) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) another 2) other 3) others 4) the other

2. (B) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) by 2) for 3) in 4) on

3. (C)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) what 2) when 3) which 4) while

4. []内の語(句)を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、2番目にくる語(句)と4番目にくる語(句)の番号を答えなさい。

5. (D)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) arms 2) elbows 3) knees 4) toes

6. (E)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) long 2) longer 3) longest 4) the longest

7. (F)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) However 2) Therefore 3) Though 4) Yet

8. (G)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) as 2) for 3) on 4) with

9. 次の1)~3)の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) a gas that is present in the air and water and is necessary for people, animals and plants to live
- 2) body tissues that you contract and relax in order to move a particular part of the body
- 3) breathing organs in the chest

10. 次の1)~5)の英文のうち、本文の内容と一致しているものにはT (True), 一致していないものにはF (False)を、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) We deliberately control the two nervous systems.
- 2) The sympathetic nervous system makes our body and mind active.
- 3) When we fall asleep our body temperature rises.
- 4) The parasympathetic nervous system narrows the blood vessels.
- 5) Adults don't need much sleep.

11. 英文のタイトルとして最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) Sleep and Its Cause
- 2) Sleep and Its Effect
- 3) Sleep and Its Form
- 4) Sleep and Its System

[VI] 次の表は、1901年～2018年に至る日本人ノーベル賞受賞者の部門別人数です。この表に関する設問1～5について、数字もしくは日本語で答えなさい。なお、下記表は備考欄に記載された日本出身の他国籍受賞者も含まれます。

Category	Number of Winners	Remarks
Chemistry	7	
Literature	3	Kazuo Ishiguro
Peace	1	
Physics	11	Yoichiro Nambu, Shuji Nakamura
Physiology or Medicine	5	

1. Which category has the most number of winners?
2. Which category has the least number of winners?
3. Which category shares its name with another category?
4. Which category that is not on the chart has no Japanese winners?
5. According to the chart above, how many winners are there in all?