

2020 年度 田園調布学園大学
全学部全学科専攻 共通

英語入学試験問題

全学統一入試

受験番号								氏名	
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- (注意)
1. 解答は、すべて別紙の「解答用紙」に記入してください。
 2. 受験番号と氏名は、「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」の両方の所定の欄にかならず記入してください。
 3. 「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」は、試験終了後かならず提出してください。
 4. 「問題用紙」に「下書き」「書き込み」などをしてもかまいません。
 5. 試験時間は 60 分です。

[I] 次の対話文の空所 (A)~(J) に入る最も適切なものを、1)~10) の中から 1 つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。(同一の選択肢を複数回用いてはなりません。)

Susan : Jack, what career do you want to have after you graduate?

Jack : Perhaps working for the elderly, or for people with disabilities. (A) That's why I'm majoring in Social Welfare.

Susan : (B) Have you started job hunting?

Jack : (C) But I'm working part time at a home for the elderly, and hoping to get a job there.

Susan : Any chance?

Jack : No idea. (D) So I'm keeping my fingers crossed. (E)

Susan : My major is Early Childhood Education, and my dream is to become a nursery school teacher or kindergarten teacher.

Jack : And have you decided which one you want to be?

Susan : (F) But my parents want me to be a nursery school teacher.

Jack : (G)

Susan : Because my sister works at a nursery, and she seems very happy with her job.

Jack : I see. (H)

Susan : Generally speaking, you get paid more at kindergartens.

Jack : (I)

Susan : Sure. (J)

Jack : Fair enough.

- 1) But I want to be better-paid and be happy.
- 2) But they seem to like me.
- 3) How about you?
- 4) I like helping people.
- 5) I'm still wavering.
- 6) No. Not really.
- 7) Oh, but your sister's happy, isn't she?
- 8) That's cool.
- 9) Then, what's making you waver between the two?
- 10) Why is that?

[II] 次の英文記事を読み、その要旨を日本語40字（句読点を含む）以内でまとめなさい。

A blind Japanese sailor completed his nonstop Pacific voyage on April 20, becoming the first sightless person on record to navigate a vessel across the vast ocean.

Mitsuhiro Iwamoto arrived at a port in Iwaki, Fukushima Prefecture, in his 12-meter saiboat on the morning of April 20, around two months after he left California. Iwamoto, a 52-year-old San Diego resident, sailed from the U.S. City on Feb. 24 with Douglas Smith, an American navigator who verbally helped him.

出典[「全盲セーラー、「世界初」の太平洋横断」『AsahiWeekly』, April28-May 5, 2019 p.3 (AFP-JIJD)]

[III] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～4 に答えなさい。

Unexpected circumstances and events are a reality of life, and not planning ahead for them can cause unnecessary financial hardship to you and your loved ones. This is (A) it is important to make sure that you are properly covered and protected (B) with a health insurance plan that is comprehensive, affordable, and allows for a choice of benefits.

1. (A) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) how 2) when 3) where 4) why

2. (B) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) at all times 2) at a time 3) at the time 4) at times

3. 次の1)～3) の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) an act of choosing between two or more possibilities
2) a situation that is difficult and unpleasant because you do not have enough money, food, clothes, etc.
3) a thing that is actually experienced or seen, in contrast to what people might imagine

4. 英文のタイトルとして最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) A Choice of Benefits
2) A Health Insurance Plan
3) Make Sure You're Covered
4) Planning Ahead

[IV] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～5 に答えなさい。

John liked chocolates very much, but his mother never gave him (A), because they were bad for his teeth, she thought. But John had a very nice grandfather. The old man loved his grandson very much, and sometimes he brought John chocolates when he came to visit him. Then his mother let him eat them, because she [1. happy 2. make 3. the old man 4. to 5. wanted].

One evening, a few days before John's seventh birthday, he was saying his prayers in his bedroom before he went to bed. "Please, God," he shouted, "make Grandfather give me a very big box of chocolates for my birthday on Saturday."

His mother was in the kitchen, but she heard the small boy shouting and went into his bedroom quickly.

"Why are you shouting, John?" she asked her son. "God can hear you when you talk quietly."

"I know," answered the clever boy (B) a smile, "but Grandfather's in the next room, and he can't."

出典[Reproduced by permission of Oxford University Press from Elementary stories for reproduction 2 by L.A. Hill
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1. (A)に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。
1) any 2) few 3) little 4) none
2. []内の語(句)を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、2番目にくる語(句)と4番目にくる語(句)の番号を答えなさい。
3. (B)に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。
1) for 2) in 3) on 4) with
4. 次の1)～2)の反対の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。
1) loudly
2) stupid
5. 次の1)～2)の質問に日本語で答えなさい。
1) Why didn't John get any chocolates from his mother?
2) Why did John shout out his prayers?

[V] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～11 に答えなさい。

The city of Rome was built on seven hills, Palatine, Capitoline, Aventine, Caelian, Esquiline, Viminal and Quirinal. According (A) the later Romans, Romulus, the legendary founder of Rome, established the city in 753 B.C. on the Palatine Hill.

Perhaps the name is derived (B) the Latin word “palus,” meaning a stake. It might very well be that at the beginning Rome was no (C) than a primitive fort on the Palatine, defended by stakes driven into the ground. But the city grew, slowly occupied the other hills, came to dominate first the region around, then all of Italy, then all the (D) World.

When Rome had become the greatest city in the world, the Palatine, which by now made up the very center of the city, was considered a prime residential district. Cicero lived there and so did many other (E) Romans. It was handy to the circuses, the amphitheaters, the forum and the temples.

In 31 B.C. Octavian Caesar, grandnephew of Julius Caesar, defeated Mark Antony and was the sole ruler of all of Rome. His reorganization of the government [1. a higher 2. him 3. left 4. position 5. with] than any Roman before had ever had. He therefore built himself a luxurious new residence, one that suited his position, and for the purpose picked a site on the Palatine Hill.

Octavian’s successor, Tiberius, built himself an elaborate residence close by and later Emperors (F) did the same. (G) particular, Nero built a very luxurious building that took up a large section of the hill. A structure like this was a “palatium” (“a building on the Palatine”) and the word came (H) for the residence of a ruler. In French it became “palais” and in English *palace*.

1. (A) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) for 2) of 3) on 4) to

2. (B) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) at 2) from 3) in 4) to

3. (C) に入る最も適切なものを、1)～4) の中から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) more 2) most 3) much 4) the most

4. (D)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) African 2) Asian 3) Far Eastern 4) Mediterranean

5. (E)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) wealth 2) wealthiest 3) wealthily 4) wealthy

6. []内の語(句)を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、2番目にくる語(句)と4番目にくる語(句)の番号を答えなさい。

7. 下線部(F)の内容を、日本語で具体的に説明しなさい。

8. (G)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) By 2) For 3) In 4) On

9. (H)に入る最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) to been used 2) to being used 3) to be used 4) to used

10. 次の1)~5)の意味を表す語(句)を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) a house, especially a large or impressive one
- 2) an intention or plan, a person's reason for an action
- 3) a place where something happens or is positioned
- 4) located near to something
- 5) most suitable, most important, of the best quality

11. 次の1)～5) の英文のうち、本文の内容と一致しているものにはT (True)、一致していないものにはF (False)を、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) It is said that Romulus established the city of Rome on the Capitoline Hill.
- 2) At the beginning Rome was only a primitive fort on the Palatine Hill.
- 3) Now, Rome is the greatest city in the world.
- 4) Tiberius succeeded Nero after Octavian.
- 5) Nero built a very ornate building which took up a large section of the hill.

[VI] 次の表は、外務省が発表した 2013 年と 2017 年の国（地域）別在留邦人数に関する上位 20 か国のデータです。この表に関する設問 1～5 について、数字もしくは日本語で解答しなさい。

	2017 Ranking		2013 Ranking	
	Country	Number	Country	Number
1	U. S. A.	426, 206	U. S. A.	412, 693
2	China	124, 162	China	135, 078
3	Australia	97, 223	Australia	81, 981
4	Thailand	72, 754	U. K.	67, 148
5	Canada	70, 025	Canada	62, 349
6	U. K.	62, 887	Thailand	59, 270
7	Brazil	52, 426	Brazil	56, 217
8	Germany	45, 784	Germany	37, 393
9	France	42, 712	South Korea	36, 719
10	South Korea	39, 778	France	32, 579
11	Singapore	36, 423	Singapore	31, 038
12	Malaysia	24, 411	Malaysia	21, 385
13	Taiwan	21, 054	Philippines	17, 948
14	Indonesia	19, 717	Taiwan	16, 797
15	New Zealand	19, 664	Indonesia	16, 296
16	Vietnam	17, 266	New Zealand	15, 807
17	Philippines	16, 570	Italy	13, 401
18	Italy	14, 146	Vietnam	12, 254
19	Argentina	11, 460	Argentina	12, 035
20	Mexico	11, 211	Switzerland	9, 870

1. Of the countries that are ranked in both years, name the country which has the largest difference in rank between 2013 and 2017.
2. How many countries rank the same place in 2013 and 2017?
3. Which country ranks only in 2013 and not in 2017?
4. Which Asian country moved one place down in 2017 ranking?
5. How many European countries are there in the ranking for 2017?